



2018/19 Project & 2020/21 Plan

ASTA G X E Cooperators' Meeting
December 5th, 2017

[**www.Genomes2Fields.org**](http://www.Genomes2Fields.org)

Project Concept for 2018-19 Testing Years:

- ✧ Sample alleles for G X E from ex-PVP, old, and unselected pool
- ✧ Dissect Good G X E (mechanisms allowing specific adaptation) vs Bad G X E (poor performance in specific environments due to poor alleles such as disease susceptibility)

Parameters:

- ✧ Substrate for:
 - ✧ Phenotyping
 - ✧ Modeling/Genome Prediction
- ✧ Use materials with a relatively narrow maturity window
 - ✧ Reduce impact of flowering time on results
 - ✧ More uniform data
 - ✧ Simplify plot management for collaborators
- ✧ Use same genetics across all locations
 - ✧ Division of 2016-17 experiments within G X E is not fully leveraging the breadth of environments

Project Plan:

- ✧ Populations - mini-NAM DH:
 - ✧ PHW65 X PHN11 (ex-PVP x ex-PVP) – “Good” allele source
 - ✧ PHW65 X Mo44 (ex-PVP x Old) - “Bad” allele source
 - ✧ PHW65 X MoG (ex-PVP x Unselected) – “Ugly” allele source
- ✧ Tester:
 - ✧ LH195 (B37 X B73) Midwest to South
 - ✧ PHT69 (B14 X B37) for North
- ✧ Yellow Stripe hybrids (30 plots/location)
 - ✧ Accumulate G X Y data and link previous work to new locations
- ✧ Continue a small component of the ex-PVP Design II hybrids or TX714 vs B73 and NILAS testing (~100 plots at a subset of locations)

Things to Still Think About:

- ✧ Allocation of PHT69 vs LH195 hybrids
- ✧ Proportion (10 – 20%) of hybrids replicated at each site
 - ✧ Possibly those hybrids already included in the 2014 & 15 experiment to allow calculation of G X Y estimates
 - ✧ Same hybrids replicated across locations
- ✧ Design?
 - ✧ Randomizing across populations allow direct comparison or block by population?
- ✧ Phenotyping
 - ✧ Can we implement phenotyping technologies across sites – EarthSense rover
- ✧ Mini-weather stations within canopy
 - ✧ Interest in the data?

Parameters for the G2F G X E Scientific Project - 2020/21 and Beyond Plan:

- ✧ Research should be founded on relevant research questions
- ✧ Materials (germplasm) used should be publicly available
- ✧ We need to be able to generate hybrid seed for (at least) 500 plots across (at least) 35 locations within the needed timeframe
- ✧ Generate good experiments: minimize the potential for external confounding factors on performance (experiments that fall apart, maturity, tester, etc)



Proposal for G2F G X E Science Project & Timeline:

- ✧ Can we characterize Midwest alleles well enough to determine the value of exotic alleles for productivity
- ✧ The idea is that molecular information allows us to determine what is different but not necessarily what is useful
- ✧ Immediately:



- ✧ Longer term: Develop a germplasm generation infrastructure that provides useful resources to the community over time

Proposed Plan: North America Germplasm-Based Genetic Modelling and Allele Characterization

Core Inbred pool ex-PVP and public breeding inbreds

Stiff Stalk

- ex-PVP
- Public

Non-Stiff Stalk

- ex-PVP
- Public

Iodent

- ex-PVP
- Public

New Allele Sources

- GEM selects
- Particular lines from cooperators (yield component traits)
- Donations from industry screening
- Other sources

- Model per se allelic effects
 - Prediction of breeding crosses
 - Prediction of “ideal” inbreds
- Hybrid Prediction
- Traits of focus
- GxE
- Integrating phenotyping, etc.

- Determine how to characterize alleles in the context of Core Inbred Pool
 - Genetic context
 - Recombination/resolution
 - Managed biotic and abiotic stress targets



A Start:

| STIFF STALK SET | PHBW8 <i>PHJ40 type</i> | 3AZA1 <i>B14 type</i> | PHB47 <i>B37 type</i> | FBLL <i>B73 type</i> |
|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| GEMS-0061 <i>Cristalino Colorado</i> | DH1 | DH2 | DH3 | DH4 |
| GEMS-0113 <i>Tuxpeño</i> | DH5 | DH6 | DH7 | DH8 |
| GEMS-0219 <i>GEM x GEM derived</i> | DH9 | DH10 | DH11 | DH12 |
| GEMS-0227 <i>Inbred-tropical</i> | DH13 | DH14 | DH15 | DH16 |

| NON STIFF STALK SET | PHP02 <i>Iodent type</i> | PHJ89 <i>PHT77 X PHG47</i> | PHN46 <i>PH848/814 /595 type</i> | LH212Ht <i>Mo17 type</i> | PHK76 <i>PHK76 type</i> |
|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| GEMN-0096 <i>Hybrid-tropical</i> | DH17 | DH18 | DH19 | DH20 | DH21 |
| GEMN-0097 <i>Mixed</i> | DH22 | DH23 | DH24 | DH25 | DH26 |
| GEMN-0192 <i>Tusón</i> | DH27 | DH28 | DH29 | DH30 | DH31 |
| GEMN-0225 <i>Composite (Suwan)</i> | DH32 | DH33 | DH34 | DH35 | DH36 |

Other Things to Consider:

- ✧ Is there value on evaluating similar sets of materials across environments
- ✧ Utility of managed locations to identify extreme genotypes for testing
- ✧ Deploying common technologies across sites



Deliverables:

- ✧ 2014 data publication - Nature Communications 8: 1348 (2017)
- ✧ Summary of 2014-15 data – Diego Jarquin & Aaron Lorenz
- ✧ Others:
 - ✧ Inbred evaluation - Celeste Falcon
 - ✧ 2014-2016/7 – hybrid combined analysis – Jim Holland & Anna Rogers
 - ✧ Maize Atlas NILAS project – Randy Wisser
 - ✧ NIL data – Zhi Li, Candy Hirsch & Nathan Springer
 - ✧ BSSS experiment – Bridget McFarland
 - ✧ Stalk lodging GWAS – Alex Lipka
 - ✧ “Yellow Stripe” manuscript – Liz Lee
 - ✧ Diallel set – Jode Edwards, Liz Lee, Martin Bohn

| Field Season | Release to Collaborators (ARK) | Release to Public (DOI or ARK) |
|--------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 2014 | | http://dx.doi.org/10.7946/P2201Q |
| 2015 | February 2017 | https://doi.org/10.7946/P24S31 |
| 2016 | March 2017 | ARK |
| N | March of N+1 | March of N+2 |
| Ears Imaging | | Through Cyverse |

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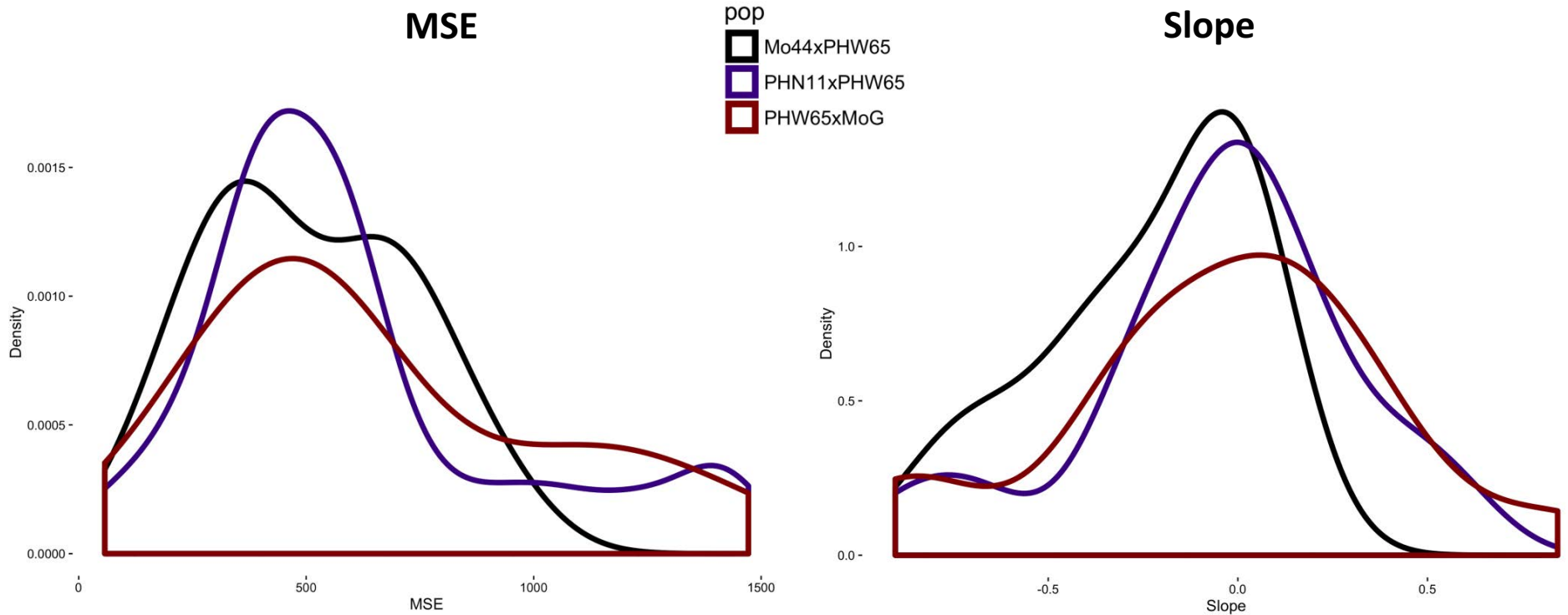
- ✧ Naser Alkhalifah (UW)
- ✧ Martin Bohn (UIUC)
- ✧ Ed Buckler (ARS)
- ✧ Darwin Campbell (ISU)
- ✧ Ignacio Ciampitti (KSU)
- ✧ James Clohessy (Cornell)
- ✧ Liang Dong (ISU)
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- ✧ Jim Holland (ARS)
- ✧ Elizabeth Hood (AR-State)
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- ✧ Shawn Kaeppler (UW)
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- ✧ Greg Kruger (UNL)
- ✧ Nick Lauter (ARS)
- ✧ Carolyn Lawrence-Dill (ISU)
- ✧ Liz Lee (Guelph)
- ✧ Zhizhai Liu (TAMU)
- ✧ Natalia de Leon (UW)
- ✧ Alex Lipka (UIUC)
- ✧ Argelia Lorence (AR-State)
- ✧ Aaron Lorenz (UMN)
- ✧ Jonathan Lynch (PSU)
- ✧ John McKay (CSU)
- ✧ Nathan Miller (UW)
- ✧ Steve Moose (UIUC)
- ✧ Seth Murray (TAMU)*
- ✧ Rebecca Nelson (Cornell)
- ✧ Torbert Rocheford (Purdue)
- ✧ Oscar Rodriguez (UNL)
- ✧ Cinta Romay (Cornell)
- ✧ Emily Rothfusz (UW)

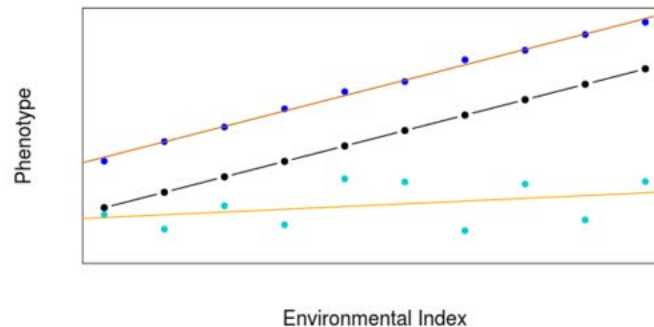
- ✧ James Schnable (UNL)
- ✧ Pat Schnable (ISU)
- ✧ Brian Scully (ARS)
- ✧ Rajandeep Sekhon (Clemson)
- ✧ Maninder Singh (MSU)
- ✧ Kevin Silverstein (UMN)
- ✧ Margaret Smith (Cornell)
- ✧ Bob Snyder (PSU)
- ✧ Edgar Spalding (UW)
- ✧ Nathan Springer (UMN)
- ✧ Srikant Srinivasan (ISU)
- ✧ Yiwei Sun (ISU)
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- ✧ Randy Wisser (UDel)
- ✧ Wenwei Xu (TAMU)
- ✧ Cheng-Ting Yeh (ISU)
- ✧ Jianming Yu (ISU)



2014/15 Summary – Hybrids Span Range of Slope and MSE Across Testers – Grain Yield:



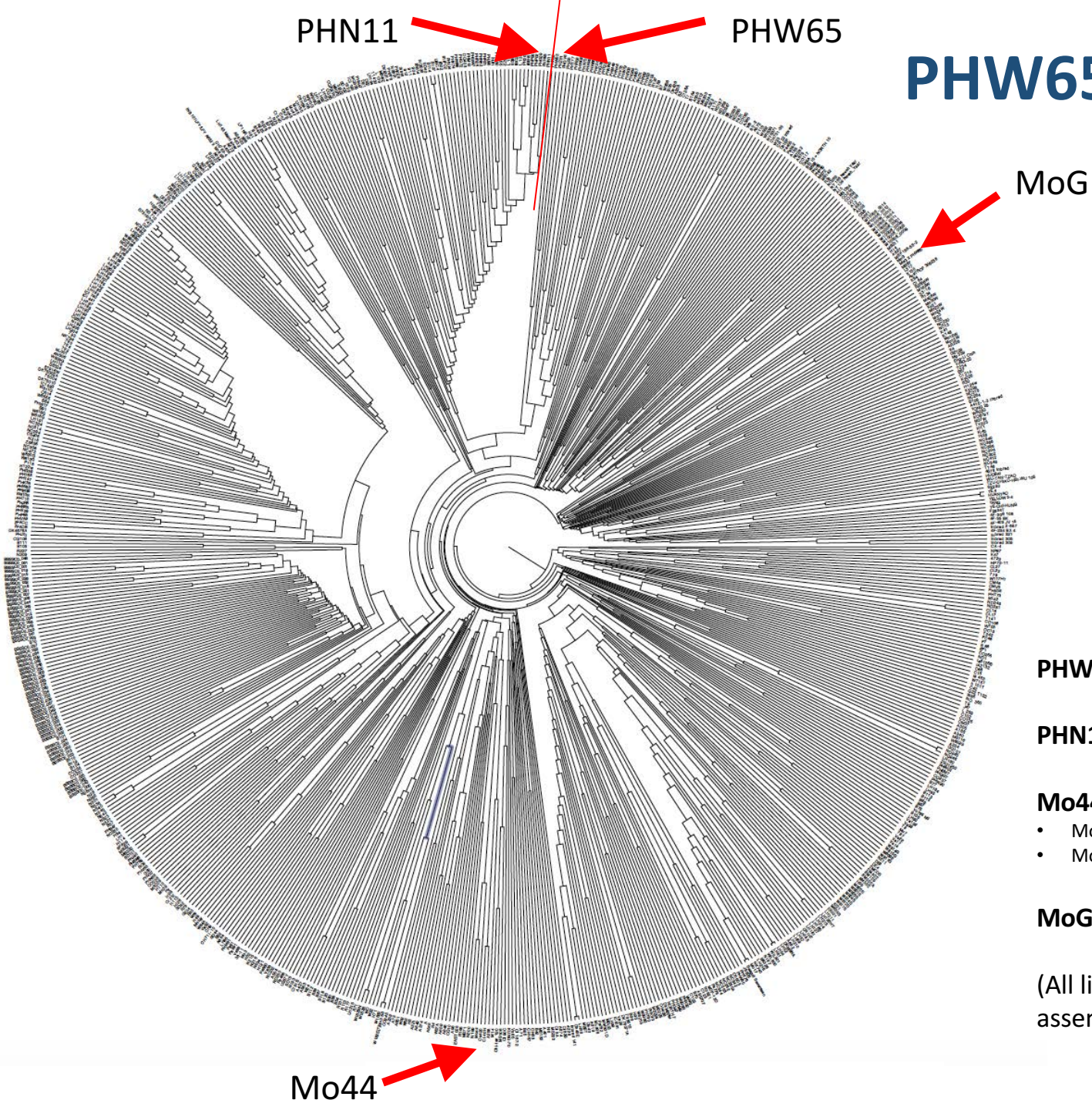
✧ 6 to 8 location per hybrid



2016 Testcross Data: 313 lines by PHB47

| | Yield (bu/A) | | | Moist (%) | | |
|---------------|--------------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|
| | AVE | MAX | MIN | AVE | MAX | MIN |
| PHN11 X PHW65 | 183.4 | 135.8 | 208.5 | 17.8 | 16.2 | 19.4 |
| Mo44 X PHW65 | 177.7 | 134.6 | 204.0 | 18.1 | 16.1 | 19.6 |
| PHW65 X MoG | 166.1 | 134.6 | 193.6 | 17.8 | 16.1 | 19.3 |

PHW65 Populations



PHW65: PH861 X PH595

PHN11: PH806 X PH207(2)

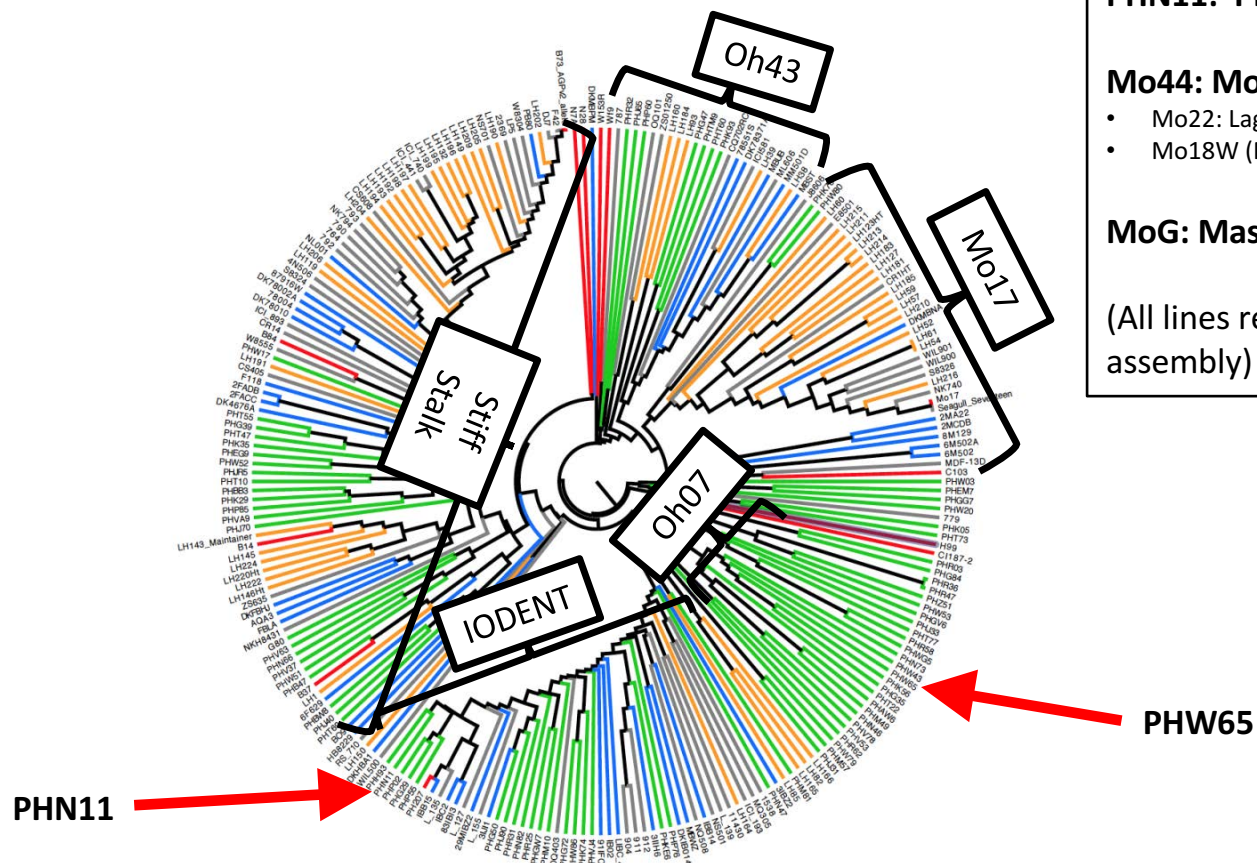
Mo44: Mo22 X Pioneer Mex Syn 17

- Mo22: Laguna
- Mo18W (NAM Parent): Wf9 x Mo22(2)

MoG: Mastadon

(All lines resequenced; PH207 assembly)

PHW65 Populations – ex-PVPs Comparison:



PHW65: PH861 x PH595

PHN11: PH806 x PH207(2)

Mo44: Mo22 x Pioneer Mex Syn 17

- Mo22: Laguna
- Mo18W (NAM Parent): Wf9 x Mo22(2)

MoG: Mastadon

(All lines resequenced; PH207 assembly)